# The Australian Women's Register

**Entry type:** Person **Entry ID:** AWE0570

# Jeffrey, Agnes (Betty)

(1908 - 2000)

Born	19080514, Hobart Tasmania Australia
Died	20000913, Melbourne Victoria Australia
Occupation	Author, Nurse, Nursing administrator

# Summary

Betty Jeffrey was awarded the Medal of the Order of Australia on 8 June 1987 for service to the welfare of nurses in Victoria and ex-service men and women. Jeffrey was one of the members of the Australian Army Nursing Service who was captured by the Japanese after the fall of Singapore in 1942. Incarcerated in Japanese prisoner of war camps for three and a half years, after the war she wrote about the experiences in *White Coolies* (1954) which was later the basis for the film script *Paradise Road* (1999). After her return to Melbourne, and spending some time in hospital, Jeffrey and fellow survivor Vivian Bullwinkel travelled throughout Victoria raising funds towards a memorial for military nurses. The Nurses Memorial Centre was opened on 19 February 1950 and Jeffrey was appointed its first administrator. In 1986 she became the Centre's patron.

# **Events**

# 1950 - 1950

Appointed administrator of the Nurses Memorial Centre

#### 1945 - 1945

Arrived back in Australia

#### 1941 - 1941

Arrived in Singapore with the 2/10 Australian General Hospital

#### 1935 - 1938

Completed nursing training at the Alfred Hospital, Melbourne

#### 1946 - 1946

Discharged from the Australian Army Nursing Service

#### 1942 - 1942

Evacuated from Singapore with approximately 300 people on the Vyner Brooke

#### 1942 - 1945

Incarcerated in Japanese prisoner of war camps in Sumatra

# 1941 - 1941

Joined the Australian Army Nursing Service

#### 1986 - 2000

Patron of the Nurses Memorial Centre

# Published resources

#### **Book**

[Diary of Sister Betty Jeffrey, Australian nursing sister captured by the Japanese in World War II]., Jeffrey, Betty, 1954

White Coolies, Jeffrey, Betty, 1954

Matron A.M. Sage 'Sammie': A Tribute by Betty Jeffrey, Jeffrey, Agnes Betty, 1970?

A Woman's war: the exceptional life of Wilma Oram Young, AM, Angell, Barbara, 2003

#### Resource

Where are the Women in Australian science?, Australian Science and Technology Heritage Centre, 2003, <a href="http://www.austehc.unimelb.edu.au/wisa/wisa.html">http://www.austehc.unimelb.edu.au/wisa/wisa.html</a>

Trove, National Library of Australia, 2009

# **Resource Section**

Betty Jeffrey OAM RN, Davis John, <a href="http://www.stpeters.org.au/views/sermons/davis/JD00jeffrey.shtml">http://www.stpeters.org.au/views/sermons/davis/JD00jeffrey.shtml</a>

# **Author Details**

Anne Heywood

**Created** 29 September 2003 **Last modified** 27 January 2025