

Entry type: Person  
Entry ID: AWE3952

# Golding, Annie Mackenzie

(1855 - 1934)

Born	18551027, Tambaroora New South Wales Australia
Died	19341228, New South Wales Australia
Occupation	Activist, Feminist, Suffragist, Teacher

## Summary

A devout Catholic, Annie Golding was president of the Women's Progressive Association in Sydney from 1904. She lobbied for equal pay for women, and equal opportunity in the work force.

## Details

Annie Golding was the eldest daughter of Joseph Golding, a gold-miner from Galway, Ireland, and his wife Ann (nee Fraser). She began teaching near Bathurst, New South Wales, and gained further experience at a number of Catholic schools in Newtown and Sydney, as well as at the Asylum for Destitute Children in Randwick. Golding was mistress in charge at West Leichhardt (Orange Grove) Public School from 1900, retiring in 1915. Throughout her teaching career, she was active in the Teachers' Association of New South Wales, the Public School Teachers' Institute and the New South Wales Public School Teachers' Association.

With her sisters, Belle Golding and Kate Dwyer, Annie was a member of the Womanhood Suffrage League of New South Wales before her Newtown branch was expelled for defiance of the central council in Woollahra. With friends and fellow Labor supporters, Annie and her sisters formed the Women's Progressive Association with Annie as president from 1904. The Association lobbied for equal pay and the equality of women before the law, with a particular focus on education and employment conditions for women. Annie Golding became a member of the State Children Relief Board in 1911.

Golding was a powerful orator. Speaking to the Australasian Catholic Congress in 1909, she announced that 'the industrial, social, and moral development of a nation may be judged by the position of its women. In all decadent nations women are in a state of bondage or intellectual atrophy; regarded as slave or puppet.' She strongly endorsed the philosophy of equal pay for equal work.

## Published resources

### Conference Proceedings

Proceedings of the third Australasian Catholic Congress, held at St. Mary's Cathedral, Sydney, 26th September 1909, Australasian Catholic Congress, 1909

Proceedings of the second Australasian Catholic Congress, held in the Cathedral Hall, Melbourne, October 24th to 31st, 1904, Australasian Catholic Congress, 1904

### Book

Uphill all the way: a documentary history of women in Australia, Daniels, Kay and Murnane, Mary, 1980

### Resource Section

Golding, Annie Mackenzie (1855 - 1934), Kingston, Beverley, 2006,  
<http://www.adb.online.anu.edu.au/biogs/A090040b.htm>

### Resource

Trove, National Library of Australia, 2009

### Site Exhibition

The Encyclopedia of Women and Leadership in Twentieth-Century Australia, Smart, Judith and Swain, Shurlee (eds.), 2014,  
<http://www.womenaustralia.info/leaders>

## Archival resources

### State Library of New South Wales

[Aspinall Family - papers, 1903-1908](#)

[SUFFRAGE Group, 1902.](#)

### National Library of Australia, Manuscript Collection

[From Annie Golding](#)

### Author Details

Barbara Lemon

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